Dear Mother Cowan:

We are so glad you folks have your baby safe and sound. We watched the mail a long time for that announcement. Won’t the four kiddies have good times when we are home on furloughs. They will just be two nice couples.

I am glad you have really set a date for your sailing. We expect you soon. It will be just as well to come in the spring and let the lovely summer at Kuling be a good introduction to China. Then the cold, cold monsoon winter won’t be a shock.

I do wish you could see Betsy right now. She is so sweet and pretty. She is just like Pop that I know she will just walk right into the empty place in your heart. I am so happy taking care of her now that I am strong and well again. I believe the half hour I spend over her bed is the most in the whole day.

Phyllis is growing up so fast now. Sunday School and kindergarten are going to do a lot for her this year. She is as big as the six-year-old Chinamen kiddies and will soon be able to sing their songs and play their little games. She is so lonesome at home here for she has always had the Wehrli kids to play with. It really does mean for her to go to school and play. That doesn’t speak much...
Chinese yet but she seems to understand most of everything they say and we will soon learn and talk and find it much better than we do.

Our old compound is so empty now. Two big handsome houses with two yards grown up to weeds. Doug has turned over one of the hospital cookies to me for half time to work on the yards and I have fun being out doors and bossing him.

Everything needs to be pruned and trimmed as well as the grass. We have some beautiful rose bushes planted by Dr. Rantuch. I wish we could hand you some persimmons now. You'll enjoy them next year. We have five big trees all full of persimmons.

I am going to have the men prune most of them tomorrow for the magnolias are peeling holes in them. They are especially big this year. the same color and shape as a tomato but with a taste like a plum. We eat them every day and are giving them to all the other foreigners as well as the Chinese doctors and nurses.

I am just doing house cleaning. My boy has just in all his spare time for a couple weeks until now and he's learning quite well. Doug didn't do much about cleaning. I guess he was just doing it. Certainly was a mistake.

We are having quite cool weather so that I am dragging out all my winter clothes. I have two dresses I can still make over, thank goodness, and Laura Byrne gave me an old coat to make over for Phyllis. We make some things a dozen times out here. If you or your friends have any old woolen dresses or coats or coats that don't want certain that we could always make good use of them - Phyllis is awake and I must go dress her. My aunt is at church.

Love - Grace
Oct. 29, 1926.

Dearest Mother,

The snappy weather is here; in fact it gets quite cold nights. But our climate is milder than Yakima and we have garden stuff from our own garden most all winter. Right now we are having the most fun eating nice, long, snappy, white radishes, celery for soup, lettuce, beet tops, tomatoes, not a bad display for the last of November. By Thanksgiving we will have celery big enough to eat fresh. With Grace feeling like herself again, and she bosses her own cooking, we are having a great time just living.

When we returned from Huling we fired the cook. He had "squeezed" so much on the summer buying (that is buy it for one price and then quote a higher price to Grace; they all do it in China and we get used to figuring on a small squeeze; but he was making nearly a dollar a day on his buying) and left Grace in the middle of the summer because his mother was sick, and left her a supply-cook that was a bigger crook, and he left when Grace had three boarders; so Grace said she was through with him. The washi boy, who was practically an apprentice cook, is an exceptionally bright fellow who is quick to learn and quick with his work. He stepped in and did all of the work and Grace bosted the job. They got on so well and Grace was so happy being her own cook that the combination still holds.

I have just caught up on the summer's stack of office work in the hospital. Of course that is not all that I have been doing. But that has been extra and it was no small item. I haven't taken over the eye clinic as I would like to. The new Chinese doctor is doing very well there and now with both Vierling and Miss Blankenbiller and Miss Parker gone from the hospital I can't seem to always be at all of every clinic. I have also sent our laboratory man down to Hankow for three months of advanced work. He was also our anesthetist and ran the Delco light plant. So we miss him a lot and it means that much more work on me. I don't like this Superintendent business a little bit. I can't be a doctor the way I want to be one and be Superintendent. I liked my work last year a lot, when I had the eye clinic and could study my cases and the books on the cases I had coming daily. Thus you feel that you are being a doctor and that you are making some little progress at it. Now there are so many things that I have to be watching or that detract my attention from the patients that I lose out on being to keep in touch with even the patients in the house. Roy! I'll be glad when Vierling gets back from furlough.

I'm so glad you can be so happy in Mae and Roy's home. Roy is a peach of a son-in-law if there ever was one. In Margery Ann you and Mae have a great deal in common, which no doubt helps for pleasant relations. I hope they won't feel that I am stealing you away from them next March. For really you are also my mother you know. We certainly are looking forward the time of your arrival now. It is to
be much more of an event in our lives than our furlough. Only we were a little disappointed when we learned that it was to be postponed until next March. We had counted on having you with us for this time. We are so anxious for you to see us at home. We are so anxious to show you the interesting things of China, things that are old stuff to us now and almost ceased to be interesting. It will again be a case of the little boy's, "Look Mama! Look! Look!"

You can bring your money either as gold drafts, such as you send us, made out to you or as Traveler's Checks, in either case you will have to deposit them in a bank in Shanghai before leaving there. You will probably want to open up two separate & accounts. One a U.S. Gold savings account, and one a small checking account in Mexican Dollars. Exchange is very good from Gold into Mex. now, but it may be different then. This time last year $100 gold changed for about Mex.$110. Then the C.C.M.S. lost on all of our salaries for they continued to give us 2 for 1. Now exchange is $100 gold brings $242 Mex. Still we get our 2 for 1, for they must get back a little they lost on us last year.

You will be met at Shanghai; you will be introduced to the bank and shown how to open an account in China, a mail-order checking account, I hope I can do the meeting myself, but I may be impossible for me to do it in Shanghai. I may have to let Mr. Nace do it for me as he offered to do. Well we will let March decide that.

Our Chrysanthemums are just opening up now, and they are beautiful. The Mum season is the most colorful we have in Luchowu. This year we have 550 to 400 plants. Fifty of them are potted. The rest line our two sidewalks. Those lining the walks are mostly plain yellows and whites, which open at different times. The potted ones are larger varieties, reds, yellows, pinks, bally ones, spidery ones, starry ones, feathery ones, etc.

We are all well now. Last week Phyllis Ann had a bad case of tonsillitis, but she is over it now. We will have them out the first good chance we have after a month or more and a half, nothing the matter with Billie Corpron. He is wearing Phyllis' last year's undershirts, all of her year and a half rompers, her last spring's stockings, etc. He and she both wear her blue sweater now. It is a little bit big for him and a little bit small for her. But not so much. He weighs 21 pounds at 8 months 20 days. She is not small and weighs 22 pounds. She lost some last week, Before her tonsillitis she weighed 25 pounds. Only 15 pounds more than Billie at that time.

I am well and enjoying Grace's good cooking.

Love,

Douglas
Dearest Mother,

Nov. 5, 1936.

Your letter of October 11th came last night and I am at least starting the answer this morning. While breakfast is getting ready, I will attempt only to answer your questions in this letter for I wrote to you only a few days ago.

If you take the Empress of Russia I know you would be much more happy if you went Second Class. The type of people that go that class are our type. We did not really get acquainted with any but the folks at our own table in first class, and they were school teachers from New York. Most of the others were snobbish English, who did nothing but drink and gamble the greater part of the way over. We went down into second class often where the missionaries were and visited them there. They often came up to first class deck too. They had their meal time just after our meals had been served and the time we were eating was assigned to them as their time on the first class promenade deck.

"A" deck on the Russia is where the parlor is, also some of the best cabins are. The promenade deck there is not the best one. We were on "B" deck in an outside cabin. There were very few inside first class cabins. "B" deck is on the main promenade, the deck you walk so many times around to make a mile. It too is the deck where the games are played. "C" deck is the first class dining room, and near the stern is the second class promenade deck. It is not very large; not large enough for you to get lots of fresh air. "C" deck is the second class cabin and dining room deck. The cabins are both inside and outside along a long passage way from the middle of the boat to the dining room at the stern. These are on both sides of the boat, of course. An outside cabin is just a shade worse than "B" stern cabins, where we were; in fact some of them are convertible into firsts if the firsts are all sold out, and the guests have only the advantage of first class deck privileges and dinning room. If you get one of these you are very O.K. They no doubt are the $250 second class cabins as you quoted. I would recommend getting one of them. The deck for the second class is accessible from the back of the dining room by about ten steps, which lead up to the deck. The deck is directly below the place on "B" deck where the deck tennis is played.

After supper the first class passengers always dance. Once in a while, usually once or twice, they have an entertainment, the guests as well as the crew putting on special stunts. The second class has their own entertainments, which are held in the dining room. The ship serves refreshments at such times. We often went down to the second class doings because we didn't dance.

On first class you are supposed to wear evening dress at night. Our table was about the only one that didn't.
Also we were about the only one that didn't have a bottle on it.

We took our wardrobe trunk into our stateroom with us in first class, some of the girls say that they have had roommates in second that have done the same. But we all advise not trying to do it if you can possible arrange to take the things you want in suitcases. Any way the baggage room is on the same deck, forward, as the second class and is very convenient and open for you to get things for two hours every morning if you so wish. Just put a sticker on the trunk, which they will give you, which says "Wanted." A trunk is always in the way in a cabin and suitcases can be pushed under the berth out of the way. If the weather should suddenly turn warmer as it does at Japan, you can get your lighter things out of your trunk in the baggage room. If it gets colder you can do the same. It is sure to be real cold up near the Aleutian Islands, especially in March. In second class you needn't wear evening dress, tho it is O.K. to do so for the entertainments if you wish.

As we did feel out of place in first class and wished we had gone second. The cabin doors on both first and second class open in on a hall. On first the place of the outside cabins is taken by promenade deck. In second it is taken up by outside rooms, with no promenade deck there. In first the port holes are round and the same size as second. On first they open onto the deck. On second onto the sea. Second is more the center of gravity of the boat, if you get the convertible second-first cabins, and therefore I should think would have less roll than firsts, which are up in the air.

I think that answers all the questions you asked me that I have not answered in former recent letters. I'd say come second class in the highest priced convertible cabin, and enjoy your shipmates more than you would as a first class passenger. It didn't make so much difference to Grace and I for we had each other and Phyllis to entertain us. It would make quite a bit of difference to you though if you are alone. And you make such good friends on second class, friends that you are always running into or hearing about in different parts of China throughout your stay here. Also, you will stop over a day in two or three places in Japan and you want someone to see the sights with and take your picture for you at different places. I would advise you to get a handy little kodakk for your trip, and enough films to get you to Shanghai, probably five rolls.

Love, Douglas.

P.S. The $120 you would save at the present rate of exchange would amount to $200 mex. This would take care of all other travel you will be doing in China, including your summer vacation travel. And if you want back second it would be about enough to see the Hawaiian Islands on the way back.
Dear Florence Ann,

I have two nice letters of yours here. I don't believe I have written you for half a month. I have looked at your letter and looked at your letter and decided I like it very much. It's not such a radical change from your old style as some folks. Mrs. Mary, our secretary's wife, in Wanting is just back from Florida. She was one of these little fat, blundering women with hair combed straight back and a ring on the back of her head. Here she comes back from America, thirty pounds lighter; from some diet for her hair cut off and a fluffy wavy chiffon fringe with a split chiffon band! Her hair has changed style and she looks so lovely! Maybe you're at home putting on your lovely clothes that way now. But when it looks foolish, she has absolutely lost her personality and hasn't just anything in its place. I pull as the Mrs. Mary thought another woman home from America. But yours is enough like your long hair style to not shock me by the change. It just adds a modern classy look to your outfit. Your clothes are lovely—just imagine making a whole dress out of what we used to use for a blouse! I hope it means well. I made another dress for Christmas out of black flannel with the same pattern—
Before I forget it, I want to tell you how much Phyllis loves the record you sent. "Song for Little Girl." There is seldom a day goes by that she does not ask me to play it at least once. She can sing a couple of the ditty songs herself and will me doubt soon know them all. She has some little tiny Victor records, but the hot weather warped some of them and "not croaked the others. Edison records for kids, I say! I also have just about worn the anvatter out. I wore it in bed all the time last spring, it was just the right weight, my amoth washed it several times and now on real snappy mornings it goes on under my work dress. We bought the clothes we wear—fuel is so scarce and dear. We are inclined to put on more clothes as the Chinese do and cut down on the fire. I use lots of money and is healthy.

I meant back on the other page to ask you how you are and your hair. I chose there are new jangled methods for short locks. I can't seem to do much with my little old curling iron. So I usually go straight with an occasional bink of my own in rainy weather. Also, how do you hold your stockings up? Can't fell em any more and want some method to keep em up. I know you have some kind of an abdominal band with supports. I was studying my Gown Ward catalog last night but nothing I looked very comfortable.

This is a rainy lazy day. I haven't seen...
a sound all day except Mrs. Fowl who came in to get some embroidery work and my husband who came home long enough to cook three bowls of rice with its accompanying Annex and pork and lean cured. He is deep in plans with the local Red Cross Society. We have rumors of war all about us and plans must be made. We are not very much worried for we are so isolated by our lack of roads and now the water in the river is going down too so that we are cut off all the more.

Yesterday was a lovely stormy day and I was out doors most all afternoon. In the afternoon we took Phyllis over to the hospital and Dr. Chew took out her tonsil. She is pretty young for it but they were quite bad and she spent two weeks in bed last month with tonsil. She is not nearly as sick as a grown person, got up this morning and was let out at the window drank a lot of pills' bottle that she did not want. She has slept most of the afternoon - is feeling and 20%\% better and like soup. likes to have me hold and rock her. I spoke the other has pretty much what he needs. morning.

The rain is over and we are enjoying a new fresh morning. I am just home from talking in chapel at the girl's school. They have English
Once a week and today it was my turn. I told them two Christmas legends, and even the smallest
buddies seemed to understand. I wish you could have seen the little pig-tailed, bright-eyed audience.
I counted two hundred heads in the lot, but they are very unusual. About one hundred thirty in all.

This is quite dry this morning and hungrier
than last night. Everybody ought to have their
tomato juice when they are this. It would make lots of money.

I am just trying to fill this bath tub! That's
one joy I selfishly reserve for myself. I never
let the amah do it unless I am unerringly
detained by a recital or some such thing—
He is getting absurdly fat. His little old arms are
bigger than his "three and a half year old sisters
and so is hisummy! He splashes water
all over the bath room now and would
eat up the soap if I'd let him—Such a joy
as he is. I am loving him especially hard for
fever I never have another. Doug says absolutely
not. He came as near being a Cinderella last
spring he does not want to try it again. It wasn't
ills fault the as much as it was the disease I had.

I know when these two get big and are starting
off to school we are going to long for another
tiny cuddly one. I shouldn't be afraid once I un
Since I was over thequine - oh well I am not going to worry yet. There are few families that don't have at least one little accident. We'll wait and see what the future brings.

I have a perfect treasure of a amish mom. I have fooled around with four or five different ones in the course of as many months. I thought I had a pretty good one but she found the work too hard. So finally I get gas 50-52 which means Mrs. Gas. she needs to work for Mr. Gas and expects to regain when they get back from furlough. We aren't sure they are coming at all and Gas 50-52 mo getting pretty hard up waiting so she quit going to school and is glad to get back into a warm clean living house. Her husband was cool but no one wants him now. He is out in the country now with three of the kids and the oldest one is here - she goes to a free school at the community centre and stays home nights. Phyllis loves her and I am glad for her to have a playmate. Gas 50-52 understands and can talk a lot of English - good language too - now if you begin stuff. She canned three jars kids no wonder she knows little folks things. And she is so smart helping my house clean, does all the baby wash, keeps Billie dry, dresses both kids, washes their dirty little feet, a dozen times a day and then finds time to knit stockings while she sits by Bill in his earache. She does so much that
I feel like an emancipated slave - For the first time in months and months, I am free to be free. I have lots of pep now that I don't have to carry Billie around and get a headache. Maybe next summer I can start a Home Economics class in the girls' school. I'd love to. I am getting all off the track. I could teach child care and feeding and know what I was talking about! I am enjoying the literary project again and Atlantic Monthly and a half year number of a magazine called Home & Garden that Mrs. Goodman sent me. I have never seen it before and I like it a lot. It is more practical & useful than House & Garden or others of the same type.

Mother plans to go to March and will stay until we go home on furlough. I hope she likes China. Some older women are dissatisfied and throw out the faith and poverty of China. Young people seem to throw it off. She is doing state missionary society work and wants the experience to help her. Of course she will love Billie most to pieces for he is doing all over again.

Could you tell me the name of some new cook book that gives temperatures - candy, cake, frosting, doughnuts, deep fat, potato chips etc? Annie & Allen does not give it.

The rest of this letter is a carbon of mother's Sunday letter. Love, Grand...
Dec, 19, 1926.

Dearest Mother,

We are having a terrible time getting things up from Wuhu now. For one thing the water has gone down so that the launch runs only part-way. Another thing is that there are a lot of soldiers floating around this neck of the woods, since the war between the north and the south came down the Yangtze almost to Wuhu before the winter rains stopped it. These soldiers commandeer every boat of any description and the boats stay in hiding. We had our winter supply of hard coal ordered at Wuhu (coal for the hospital and all the foreigners) and had one ton loaded when the boat was grabbed by soldiers. The water is going down so rapidly that I had to cancel the order and buy up some cheap soft coal in the city at robber prices and believe myself mighty lucky to get any.

I had an order of hospital supplies coming from Reid Bros. of San Francisco, containing my next year's supply of gauze and adhesive tape, etc. It came along O.K. to Wuhu in the usual four weeks time. But it took six weeks to get from Wuhu to Luchowfu after the sailboat left Wuhu. All this time I could get no trace of it and even sent a man down to Wuhu and back looking for it all along the way without learning a word about it. Finally it came two days ago when I had given up all hope of seeing it and had even started trying to get some of the money for it from the one who had guaranteed the sail boat, and when our supply was so near exhausted in the hospital that we had stopped all operations until further notice.

So my sum has come out again and I think I'll have a Merry Xmas after all.

Your Xmas box arrived yesterday and it promised to be the making of our Xmas cheer. You don't know how much we are dependent upon the bits of Xmas that come out to us from America. We are really quite isolated here and we eight missionaries have to make most of the Xmas that is made for this entire district. Grace got the box and the customs declaration slip so I don't know what is in it yet, so will have to wait to give my thanks later. We had to pay $4.00 customs on it. Last year your box got thru without customs charges. This year is quite different. Everyone is gouging the foreigners now. We even have to pay internal customs or "likin" at several points along the way from Wuhu to here after having paid the regular customs at Wuhu. This is nothing but plain robbery for it is against the treaties to tax foreign goods sent to foreigners except upon entrance into the country. But treaty rights aren't worth the paper they are written on now. A hospital has more rights because it has something that is wanted and recognized as worth staying on the good side of. So if war comes this way the hospital will be the safest place in the city. The schools are unwanted and they are having hard sledding now.
Your letter came with the check for Gold $45 in it. I will send my letter of thanks to the giver soon. Gold exchange is so good now that it will bring us about $100 Mex. I'll tell you what we are going to do with it. It took so much money to keep Grace in the mountains for the four months that she was recovering from the Sprue last summer that we went deep into the hole of debt. We owe the hospital over $100, and $150 is still due on our winter supply of groceries; $25 rent is still due on the summer house, and we are about $100 back on our tithe. So we are going to use it to bring our tithe up to date.

Living expenses have come up about 20%, in the last year. Rice the staple of Chinese living is a good gauge of this. Rice this time last year we bought for hospital use for 40 $47 a don (a Chinese measure of about 125 lbs). Now I have to pay 4% for the same. It hurts the Chinese as well as us pretty hard.

Phyllis is saying much cute things about her grandma. To her Grandma and Santa Clausa mean about the same thing. She tells everyone "Grandma sent me this and that".

She says, "Grandma don't come at all. We'll have to go and get her." "Can we go to Grandma's house?" "I broke my dolly. Grandma will send me another, won't she?" "When grandma comes she can sleep in my bed." Everything that gets old or worn out its "Grandma will have to send me another." Grandma has a big place in her evening prayers. You have a very important place in her thinking. You see what a reception you will have when you arrive.

I'm not surprised that you have put off your coming again. When I see you I'll know you have come, you'll have to hurry or you won't get here in time to see us off for furlough. If you leave April 30th you will arrive in Shanghai 15 days later on May 15th. So you will get up to Lushowfu about May 22nd. You will be here about a month before going with us to Kuling for about two months. I don't know that anyone can say that April will be any better than March for the trip. It's all what you draw any time of the year.

They don't examine your trunk at Vancouver. But you must bond it thru to China. You see to this at the station where you get off the train. If you have your steamer tickets with you there they check it over to the boat and bond it thru Canada without further trouble. It is examined at Shanghai upon your arrival, in a hurried way. You do not have to declare personal effects, clothes, or old things in your baggage when you arrive in Shanghai. About all I had to declare was my gun. You will be met in Shanghai and will not have to go anywhere alone. You couldn't do it without the language. Don't worry I know what it means to have things done for me as a newcomer too well to forget that.

I'm sorry I don't remember the nature of Mr. MacMillon's eye trouble or the treatment Papa was using. So much water has run under the bridge since then and I have seen so many years since that time that I wouldn't dare guess at the treatment. And you gave no description of the eye in your letter.
The weather is such a contrast this winter from that of last. Last year we didn’t have any rain all winter and all wells were dry and we had to have men carry water from the river a mile to the hospital for all purposes. This winter it rains five days out of every week. Today it snowed and we had ice cream for dinner.

Two nights ago we had all the adults of the station over for a Christmas candy party. We made candy until midnight and then I got a call to go out to a Chinese home and deliver a baby. As usual it was an abnormal case. They only call us when they can’t get the baby out. I have had an unusual number of interesting and difficult obstetrics cases this fall since my return from the OB course at Peking last summer.

The bandits are getting active outside of the city again. The poor people are driven to it by want in many cases. Two days ago we admitted a man to the hospital who had been shot thru the right forearm by a bandit bullet. Yesterday we admitted three soldiers who had been shot by bandits in a surprise attack. One had a fractured arm, another a bullet in his chest with the lung sticking out, and the other a wound of his arm and the bullet lodged in the muscles of the chest wall.

Bill can wave “bye bye” now. He has been cross with getting teeth the last few days and hasn’t been eating very much. He was late in getting started with his teeth but they are coming out fast now. He is as big and fat as ever. He will be walking around chairs in another month. I am enclosing some prints of him.

Love,

Douglas